"THE STORY of Ramakrishna Paramhamsa's life is a story of religion in practice. His life enables us to see God face to face. No one can read the story of his life without being convinced that God alone is real and that all else is an illusion. Ramakrishna was a living embodiment of godliness. His sayings are not those of a mere learned man but they are pages from the Book of Life. They are revelations of his own experiences. They, therefore, leave on the reader an impression which he cannot resist. In this age of scepticism Ramakrishna presents an example of a bright and living faith which gives solace to thousands of men and women who would otherwise have remained without spiritual light."

#### Mahatma Gandhi

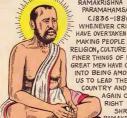
(From "Life of Sri Ramakrishna" published by Advaita Ashram, Calcutta)



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## Ramakrishna **Paramahamsa**



RAMAKRISHNA PARAMAHAMSA C1836-1886)

WHENEVER CRISES HAVE OVERTAKEN INDIA. MAKING PEOPLE FORGET RELIGION, CULTURE AND THE FINER THINGS OF LIFE. GREAT MEN HAVE COME INTO BEING AMONGST US TO LEAD THE COUNTRY AND PUT IT

> AGAIN ON THE RIGHT PATH. SHRI RAMAKRISHNA PARAMAHAMSA

IS ONE OF THESE IMMORTAL BEINGS KSHUDIRAM CHATTOPADHYAYA WAS AN

HONEST AND PIOUS BRAHMIN, HE AND HIS WIFE , CHANDRAMANI , LIVED IN DEREPUR, A VILLAGE IN BENGAL, THAT WAS A LITTLE OVER 150 YEARS AGO.

ONE DAY, THE VILLAGE ZAMINDAR. RAMANAND RAI, SENT

FOR KSHUDIRAM

KSHUDIRAM. I WANT YOU TO GIVE EVIDENCE IN MY FAVOUR IN COURT, IF YOU DO SO, I WILL REWARD YOU HANDSOMED

BUT KSHUDIRAM WAS A STAUNCH LOVER OF TRUTH.

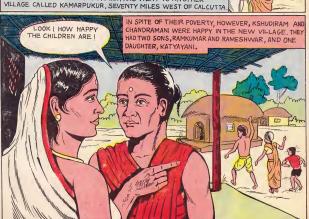
> NO. SIR. I RESPECT YOU, BUT I CANNOT TELL LIES AND BRING HARM TO AN INNOCENT PERSON.



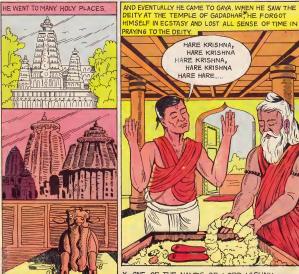


AND THE ZAMINDAR INVOLVED KSHUDIRAM IN FALSE COURT CASES, HE CONFISCATED ALL HIS BELONGINGS, AND MADE HIM PENNILESS. KSHUDIRAM

LEFT THE VILLAGE WITH HIS FAMILY, AND WENT TO ANOTHER



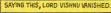




\* ONE OF THE NAMES OF LORD VISHNU.











#### THE LIGHT ENTERED THE BODY OF CHANDRAMANII, SHE FELL DOWN



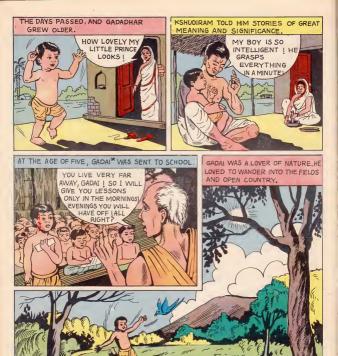










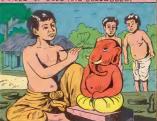




## WHEN GADAI WAS EIGHT YEARS OLD, HIS FATHER DIED.



HE DEVELOPED A PASSION FOR MAKING CLAY IMAGES OF GODS AND GODDESSES.





ONCE A GROUP OF WOMEN WENT TO THE TEMPLE OF THE GODDESS VISHALAKSHI.
LET HIM COME ALONG TOO.





GADAL DID NOT REGAIN CONSCIOUSNESS EVEN AFTER THEY HAD SPLASHED WATER ON HIS FACE

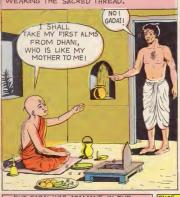


OF THE GODDESS VISHALAKSHI INTO HIS EAR SEVERAL TIMES.





GADAI WAS NOW NINE. BEING A BRAHMIN BOY HE WENT THROUGH THE CEREMONY OF WEARING THE SACRED THREAD.



HIS ELDER BROTHER, RAM KUMAR, TRIED TO STOP HIM FROM DOING THIS.

BRAHMIN BOY TAKES
HIS FIRST ALMS ONLY FROM
A PERSON OF HIS OWN
CASTE I DHANI IS OF LOW
CASTE ISHE BELONGS TO THE
CASTE OF BLACKSMITHS!

BUT GADAI WAS ADAMANT, IN THE END HE TOOK HIS FIRST ALMS FROM THE HANDS OF DHANI



ONCE, SOME PANDITS (SCHOLARS) WERE HAVING AN ARGUMENT ON A POINT OF PHILOSOPHY.



GADALWAS PRESENT THERE, HE COULDN'T CONTROL HIMSELF.



AND HE WAS ARIE TO GIVE THE RIGHT ANSWER TO THE PROBLEM. THE PANDITS WERE STRUCK WITH ASTONISHMENT



GADAL WAS NOT ONLY ACTIVE, INTELLIGENT AND ARTISTIC. HE WAS ALSO A GOOD ACTOR ONCE, HE PLAYED THE PART OF LORD SHIVA ON THE STAGE AND MADE EVERYONE SPELLBOUND.



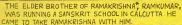
THE ZAMINDAR OF THE VILLAGE, DURGADAS. WAS VERY PROUD OF THE FACT THAT NO MAN HAD SET EYES ON THE WOMEN OF HIS FAMILY, GADAI ONCE DISGUISED HIMSELF AS A WOMAN SELLING YARN FOR WEAVING AND

CAME TO THE ZAMINDAR. I HAVE LOST MY WAY CAN I SPEND THE NIGHT WITH THE LADIES IN YOUR HOUSE ?

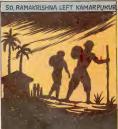
HE SPENT THREE TO FOUR HOURS IN THE WOMEN'S QUARTERS OF THE HOUSE, HIS BROTHER RAMESHWAR CAME LOOKING FOR HIM ....

COMING 1 OH! SO IT WAS YOU BROTHER GADAL I NAUGHTY BOYL

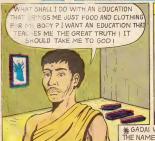












## RAMKUMAR DID NOT KNOW WHAT TO SAY.

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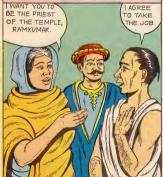
HE
VVANTS SOME
THING EXTRAORDINARY! VERY
WELL I I SHALL
NOT TALK ABOUT
IT ANY
MORE.

\*GADAI WAS FAMOUS BY THIS NAME, MOST PROBABLY
THE NAME WAS GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS PARENTS OR BY
ONE OF HIS RELIGIOUS TEACHERS.

TWO YEARS PASSED A WEALTHY LADY, RANI RASHMANI, BUILT THE TEMPLE OF DAKSHINESHWAR FOUR MILES NORTH OF CALCUTTA ON THE BANKS OF THE GANGA.



THE RANI AND HER SON-IN-LAW, MATHURANATH BISWAS, CAME TO RAMKUMAR TO APPOINT HIM PRIEST OF THE TEMPLE



WITH RAMKUMAR, RAMAKRISHNA ALSO WENT TO THE TEMPLE. HE SANG DEVOTIONAL SONGS IN THE TEMPLE. MATHUKANATH WAS DRAWN TO THE YOUTH.



## ONE DAY RAMAKRISHNA'S NEPHEW HRIDAYRAM CAME TO HIM.

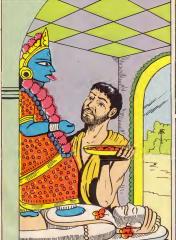


MATHURANATH ONCE CALLED RAMAKRISHNA AND SAID...

RAMAKRISHNA, I WANT YOU TO DO THE DAILY PUJA IN THE TEMPLE OF RADHAKANT. WILL YOU?



AFTER THIS, HE BECAME PRIEST IN THE TEMPLE OF THE DIVINE MOTHER.



ONE DAY, ONE OF THE PRIESTS OF THE TEMPLE OF RADHAKANT WAS CARRYING THE IDOL OF THE GOD WHEN SUDDENLY...



THE IDOL FELL FROM HIS HANDS AND



## THE RANI CALLED A MEETING OF THE PANDITS. THEY SAID -



SHE CAME TO RAMAKRISHNA WITH
MATHURANATH RAMAKRISHNA SAID-

WHAT STUPIDITY IS THIS? HOW CAN YOU THROW THE IDOL INTO THE GANGA SIMPLY BECAUSE IT IS BROKEN? IF YOUR SON-IN-LAW BREAKS HIS LEE ONE DAY, WHAT WILL YOU THROW HIM OUT OF THE HOUSE, OR\_



THE RANI APPROVED OF WHAT HE SAID,
RAMAKRISHNA MENDED THE BROKEN LEG OF
THE LIDOL SO SKILFULLY THAT THE JOINT COULD
NOT BE SEEN BY THE KEENEST EYE



\* EVEN TODAY THIS IDOL CAN BE SEEN AT DAKSHINESHWAR

HE HAD HIS OWN WAY OF PERFORMING
PUJA. HE WOULD TOTALLY FORGET HIMSELF



AT NIGHT WHEN EVERYBODY WAS ASLEEP, HE WOULD SLIP INTO THE JUNGLES, WEEPING AND CRYING





#### BUT RAMAKRISHNA DID NOT HEAR HIS NEPHEWAT ALL, AND WENT



ONE NIGHT HRIDAYRAM GATHERED COURAGE AND.



#### RAMAKRISHNA WAS SILENT, THEN HE SAID.

MAN MAKES HIMSELF A PRISONER BY SO MANY UNNECESSARY BONDS SUCH AS SHAME, DISGUST, FEAR, THE LOVE OF FAME, THE LOVE OF CASTE... NOT TILL YOU HAVE DISCARDED ALL THESE CAN YOU PROPERTY PRAY TO MAA! RAMAKRISHNA NOW TOTALLY LOST HIS SANITY IN HIS SEARCH ROR THE: DIVINE MOTHER HE RAN WILDLY, CALLING MAA I MAA I













FROM NOW ON, HIS MANNER OF WORSHIP BECAME EVEN MORE EXTRAORDINARY. HE WOULD TALK TO THE DIVINE MOTHER, PLAY GAMES WITH HER, AND FEED HER WITH HIS OWN HANDS...



SOME TEMPLE OFFICIALS REPORTED TO MATHURANATH THAT RAMAKRISHNA HAD GONE MAD. MATHURANATH CAME TO THE TEMPLE TO SEE FOR HIMSELF.



WHEN THE NEWS OF THE 'MADNESS' OF RAMAKRISHNA REACHED CHANDRAMANI, SHE CALLED HIM DUER TO KAMARPUKUR, AND MARRIED HIM TO SARADAMANI, THE FUKE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF RAMACHANDRA MUKHOPADHYNYA...



THE ORNAMENTS THAT SARADAMANI WORE ON HER WEDDING DAY WERE BORROWED ONES.



HE TOOK OFF THE ORNAMENTS WHEN THE UNCLE OF SARADA CAME TO KNOW OF THIS, HE TOOK HER AWAY.



ONE YEAR AND A HALF AFTER HIS MARRIAGE HE WENT BACK TO DAKSHINESHWAR. AGAIN HE BECAME RESTLESS FOR MAA.



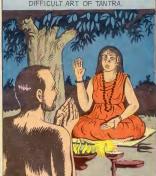
ONE DAY A WOMAN, CALLED BHAIRAVI BRAHMANI, CAME THERE.



SHE DECLARED AT A GATHERING OF PANDITS THAT RAMAKRISHNA WAS AN AVATAR OF GOD, AND CHALLENGED THEM TO DENY IT:



LATER, UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF BHAIRAVI BRAHMANI RAMAKRISHNA SAT DOWN UNDER A BEL TREE, AND STUDIED THE DIFFICULT ART OF TANTRA.



ONE DAY A SANYASI (MONK), CALLED TOTAPURI, CAME TO VISIT RAMAKRISHNA.

RAMAKRISHNA! I CONSIDER YOU FIT TO BE MY SUCCESSOR WILL YOU LEARN VEDANTA AND PRACTISE IT ALL YOUR LIFE?



HE GOT THE PERMISSION OF THE MOTHER AND HE WAS READY TO STUDY VEDANTA. TOTAPURI ASKED HIM TO MEDITATE ON THE FORMLESS GOD.

RAMAKRISHNA! WHAT SHALL I DO ? I CAN SEE
TRY... GOD ONLY IN THE FORM OF
THE MOTHER I I CANNOT SEE



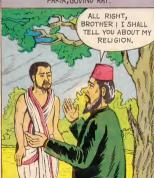
AFTER MANY ATTEMPTS HE WAS SUCCESSFUL IN SEEING GOD AS FORMLESS AND HE LOST HIMSELF IN MEDITATION



THREE DAYS LATER TOTAPURI CAME BACK TO THE HUT.



TOTAPURI LEFT. RAMAKRISHNA FELT THAT HE SHOULD FIND GOD THROUGH ISLAM TOO. HE WENT TO MEET THE MUSLIM FAKIR, GOVIND RAI.



RAMAKRISHNA NOW BEGAN READING THE KORAN AND PRAYED TO ALLAH HE FOUND ALLAH TOO.



IN THE SUMMER OF 1867, RAMAKRISHNA RETURNED ONCE AGAIN TO KAMARPUKUR. HIS WIFE SARDAMANI CAME TO MEET HIM THERE. SHE WAS NOW FOURTEEN YEARS OLD.



RAMAKRISHNA TAUGHT A GREAT MANY THINGS TO HIS WIFE, AFTERWARDS HE WENT BACK ALONE TO DAKSHINESHWAR.



MATHURANATH AND HIS WIFE CAME TO RAMAKRISHNA. RAMAKRISHNA ! THE TWO



THE PARTY SET OFF ON THEIR PILGRIMAGE IN JANUARY 1868 THEY WERE 125 IN ALL, COUNTING THE SERVANTS.



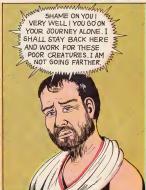




PASSING THROUGH A VILLAGE, RAMAKRISHNA SAW HORDES OF POOR PEOPLE, AND HIS HEART MELTED WITH PITY FOR THEM.

BUT WE HAVE A LONG WAY TO GO VET! I WILL RUN SHORT OF MONEY! OF CLOTH

LOOK MATHURANATH | THE GODDESS HAS SIVEN YOU VAST WEALTH ! GIVE ONE FULL MEAL TO THESE POOR AND HUNGRY PEOPLE ! GIVE A PIECE OF CLOTH TO EACH OF



EVENTUALLY, MATHURANATH AGREED, AND HE FED AND CLOTHED THE POOR PEOPLE. SARADA DEVI WAS NOW 18 YEARS OF AGE. SHE OFTEN HEARD WILD RUMOURS ABOUT THE DOINGS OF HER HUSBAND. SHE BECAME EXTREMELY AGITATED.



FROM JAIRAMBATI THE CITY OF CALCUTTA WAS SEVENTY MILES AWAY. WITH HER FATHER SHE SET OFF ON FOOT TO CALCUTTA.



ON THE WAY SHE FELL ILL WITH HIGH FEVER.



WHEN SHE ROSE IN THE MORNING



AT NIGHT A GIRL APPEARED IN HER DREAM.



ON REACHING DAKSHINESHWAR, RAMAKRISHNA WELCOMED HER WARMLY. ON THE NEW-MOON DAY HE WORSHIPPED HER AS THE DIVINE MOTHER \*



\* FROM THEN ON SARADA DEVI BECAME SHREE MAA OR HOLY MOTHER FOR THE DEVOTEES.

















IN THIS MANNER HE HAD MEETINGS WITH A NUMBER OF GREAT MEN. THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THEM WERE SWAMI DAYANAND AND BANKIM CHANDRA CHATTOPADHYAYA\*\*





\* VIDYASAGAR WAS FAMOUS FOR HIS LEARNING, GENEROSITY AND CONCERN FOR OTHERS. \*\* HE IS NOW KNOWN AS BANKIM CHANDRA CHATTERJI.

-

ONE DAY RAMAKRISHNA WAS STROLLING IN A GARDEN WHEN HE SAW A DIVINE FORM COMING TOWARDS HIM



JESUS CHRIST EMBRACED RAMAKRISHNA AND ENTERED HIS BODY.



AROUND THIS TIME, IN CALCUTTA, A
SENSITIVE AND PROMISING LAD
NARENDRANATH WAS GOING THROUGH
INTENSE INNER AGITATION

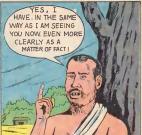


ONE DAY, HIS COUSIN, CHANDRA DATT, TOLD HIM ABOUT RAMAKRISHNA. SO HE WENT TO DAKSHINESHWAR.



## NARENDRA ASKED HIM THE ONE QUESTION WHICH WAS TORMENTING HIM.











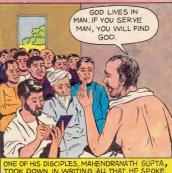




AFTER THIS INCIDENT NARENDRA BECAME A FIRM FOLLOWER OF RAMAKRISHNA.



THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE FLOCKED TO HEAR THE DISCOURSES OF RAMAKRISHNA, TIRELESSLY, HE SPOKE TO THEM ...



TOOK DOWN IN WRITING ALL THAT HE SPOKE.













IT WAS AUGUST 15,1886. THE TIME, MIDNIGHT, THE.
CONDITION OF RAMAKRISHNA SUDDENLY
WORSENED AND HE BEGAN TO SINK....





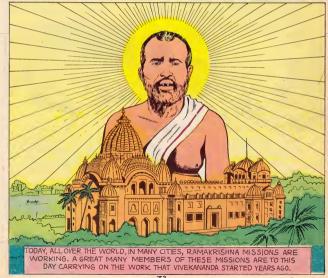


NARENDRA FELT AN EXTRAORDINARY SENSATION. THE FULL FORCE OF THE DIVINE ENERGIES OF RAMAKRISHNA ENTERED HIM....









### SRI RAMAKRISHNA SAID ......

- \*AS A LAMP DOES NOT BURN WITHOUT OIL, SO A MAN CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT GOD.
- \*THE TREE LADEN WITH FRUIT ALWAYS BENDS LOW.
  IF YOU WISH TO BE GREAT, BE LOWLY AND MEEK.
- \* A TRULY RELIGIOUS MAN SHOULD THINK THAT OTHER RELIGIONS ARE ALSO SO MANY PATHS LEADING TO THE TRUTH. ONE SHOULD ALWAYS MAINTAIN AN ATTITUDE OF RESPECT TOWARDS OTHER RELIGIONS.
- \* SIN AND MERCURY ARE HARD TO DIGEST.
- \* AS A NAIL CANNOT BE DRIVEN INTO A STONE BUT ENTERS EASILY INTO THE EARTH, SO THE ADVICE OF THE PIOUS DOES NOT AFFECT THE SOUL OF A WORLDLY MAN WHILE IT GOES DEEP INTO THE HEART OF A BELIEVER.
- \* AS LONG AS I LIVE , SO LONG DO I LEARN.
- \* THE WISE MAN SAYS, "IT IS THOU, O LORD, IT IS THOU," BUT THE IGNORANT AND DELUDED SAY, "IT IS I, IT IS I."







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